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I, Eduardo E. Santacana, declare:

- 1. I am an attorney licensed to practice law in the State of California and am an associate with the law firm of Keker & Van Nest LLP, located at 633 Battery Street, San Francisco, California 94111, counsel for Defendant Arista Networks, Inc. ("Arista") in the above-referenced action. Unless otherwise stated, the facts I set forth in this declaration are based on my personal knowledge or knowledge I obtained through my review of corporate records or other investigation. If called to testify as a witness, I could and would testify competently to such facts under oath.
- 2. I submit this declaration in support of Cisco's Administrative Motion to File Under Seal (ECF No. 396) filed in connection with Cisco's Reply in support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment.
- 3. I have reviewed Cisco's Motion to Seal and the Civil Local Rules of this Court governing such motions, and submit this supporting declaration under Civil Local Rule 79-5(e).
- 4. Cisco's Motion to Seal seeks to file under seal documents and information referenced in Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment (ECF No. 396-3). Cisco's Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is a dispositive motion and therefore there must be "compelling reasons" for protecting information from public disclosure. Kamakana v. City & Cty. of Honolulu, 447 F.3d 1172, 1180 (9th Cir. 2006). Courts have found that "[o]ne factor that weighs in favor of sealing documents [under the compelling reasons standard] is when the release of the document will cause competitive harm to a business." Apple v. Samsung, 727 F.3d 1214, 1221-22 (Fed. Cir. 2013); Apple Inc. v. PsystarCorp., 658 F.3d 1150, 1162 (9th Cir. 2011) ("The publication of materials that could result in infringement upon trade secrets has long been considered a factor that would overcome this strong presumption."); see also Nixon v. Warner Commc'n, Inc., 435 U.S. 589, 598 (1978) ("common-law right of inspection has bowed before the power of a court to insure that its records" are not used as "sources of business information that might harm a litigant's competitive standing"). Where public disclosure of business information could harm a litigant's competitive standing by placing it "in a diminished bargaining position in future negotiations with potential customers and competitors," there is a

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compelling reason to seal the records at issue. Ovonic Battery Co. v. Sanyo Elec. Co., Case No. 14-cv-01637, 2014 WL 2758756, at *2-3 (N.D. Cal. June 17, 2014) (sealing portions of a pleading revealing highly confidential and sensitive financial and other terms of licenses); see also Fed. R. Civ. Proc. 26(c)(1)(G) (permitting sealing of "a trade secret or other confidential research, development, or commercial information"; Krieger v. Atheros Comme'ns, Inc., No. 11-CV-00640-LHK, 2011 WL 2550831, at *1 (N.D. Cal. June 25, 2011) (sealing a presentation by a party's investment advisor because it contained highly "sensitive and confidential information, including long-term financial projections, discussions of business strategy, and competitive analyses"); TriQuint Semiconductor, Inc. v. Avago Techs. Ltd., Case No. 09-cv-1531, 2011 WL 6182346, at *3 (D. Ariz. Dec. 13, 2011) (determining that there was a compelling reason to seal information that revealed the volume of a party's sales). The public interest in access is reduced for materials that are "irrelevant to the Court's decision," even when they are associated with dispositive motions. See, e.g., Network Appliance, Inc. v. Sun Microsystems Inc., No. C-07-06053 EDL, 2010 WL 841274, at *2 (N.D. Cal. Mar. 10, 2010). Such materials are "more akin to the 'unrelated,' non-dispositive motion documents the Ninth Circuit contemplated in Kamakana." Id.

- 5. I submit this declaration to provide additional facts in support of Cisco's Administrative Motion to Seal establishing that the "compelling reasons" standard has been met.
- 6. Cisco submitted the Declaration of Sara E. Jenkins in support of its Motion to Seal ("Jenkins Declaration") (ECF No. 396-1) and a highlighted copy of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Summary Judgment (per Civil L.R. 79-5(d)(1)(D)) indicating the specific text within the brief that should be sealed.
- 7. Paragraph 4 of the Jenkins Declaration lists, in table format, the material that Cisco seeks to file under seal. I address those materials below. Per the instructions provided on the Northern District of California's website, this declaration is drafted so that it does not contain confidential information and does not need to be filed under seal. *See* http://www.cand.uscourts.gov/ecf/underseal.

I. REDACTIONS

- 8. The redactions in Cisco's reply brief at page 4:4–10 and page 11:23–12:3 are quotations and descriptions paraphrasing the highly confidential and competitive sensitive CONFIDENTIAL VERSION of the International Trade Commission's Opinion in *In the Matter of Certain Network Devices, Related Software, and Components Thereof (I)*, Investigation No. 337-TA-944. Compelling reasons support sealing those redactions for the same reasons as discussed below in connection with Exhibit 8 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment.
- 9. The redactions in Cisco's reply brief at page 10:25–11:4 are quotations and paraphrases of Exhibit 1 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment. Compelling reasons support sealing those redactions for the same reasons as discussed below in connection with Exhibit 1.
- 10. Arista does not oppose the public filing of the remainder of the highlighted portions of Cisco's reply brief.

II. EXHIBITS

- 11. Exhibit 1 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is an excerpt of the January 29, 2016 deposition of Adam Sweeney, which was designated by Arista "Highly Confidential Attorney's Eyes Only." Compelling reasons support the sealing of Exhibit 1. The excerpts from Mr. Sweeney's deposition transcript discuss and disclose internal, non-public information regarding the development and development process of the Arista EOS software, including details regarding how certain technologies were integrated into Arista's products. There are compelling reasons to seal such sensitive confidential internal information regarding "product architecture and development[.]" See Delphix Corp., 2014 WL 4145520, at *2.
- 12. Exhibit 2 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment consists of Arista's Supplemental Response to Cisco's Fifth Set of Interrogatories (No. 26) and Ninth Supplemental Responses to Cisco's First Set of Interrogatories (No. 9). The charts contained in Exhibit 2 list the non-public names of

strategies, and Arista's analyses of its competitors.

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as part of Exhibit 2. 13. Exhibit 3 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is an excerpt of the February 25, 2016 deposition transcript of Arista CEO Jayshree Ullal. Compelling reasons support sealing Exhibit 3 because it contains competitively sensitive discussions concerning Arista's internal product development process, including the tools Arista uses to develop its products, Arista's sales

Arista engineers involved in product development and the non-public development history of

Arista's software. Compelling reasons support sealing those two columns of the charts submitted

- 14. Exhibit 4 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is an excerpt of the February 12, 2016 deposition transcript of Arista CTO Kenneth Duda. Compelling reasons support sealing Exhibit 4 because it contains competitively sensitive discussions concerning Arista's internal product development process, the inner workings of its products and their technological capabilities, Arista's strategies for winning customers, opinions concerning customer demands, and Arista's analyses of its competitors.
- 15. Exhibit 5 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is an excerpt of the March 17, 2016 deposition transcript of Arista's SVP for Customer Engineering Anshul Sadana. Compelling reasons support sealing Exhibit 5 beginning at page 69 because it contains competitively sensitive discussions concerning Arista's competitive analyses and testing, customer demands, sales strategies, and the inner workings of Arista products. Arista does not object to the public filing of the portion of Exhibit 5 before page 69.
- 16. Exhibit 6 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is an excerpt of the January 21, 2016 deposition transcript of Arista's Lincoln Dale. Compelling reasons support sealing Exhibit 6 because it contains competitively sensitive discussion of Arista's internal deliberations

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concerning the design of its software, Arista's software and source code design policies, strategies for keeping and winning customers, and internal discussions concerning and analyzing sales.

- 17. Exhibit 7 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is an excerpt of the February 19, 2016 deposition transcript of Arista's Hugh Holbrook. Compelling reasons support sealing Exhibit 7 because it contains competitively sensitive discussion of Arista's internal deliberations concerning the design of its software, opinions concerning customer demand and sales strategies, and the inner workings and technological capabilities of Arista's products.
- 18. Exhibit 8 to the Declaration of John M. Neukom in Support of Cisco's Reply in Support of its Motion for Partial Summary Judgment is the entirety of the CONFIDENTIAL VERSION of the International Trade Commission's Opinion in *In the Matter of Certain Network* Devices, Related Software, and Components Thereof (I), Investigation No. 337-TA-944. Compelling reasons support the sealing of the entire confidential version of the Commission Opinion, issued June 23, 2016, because it is replete with competitively sensitive confidential business information related to, among other things, the operation of Arista's products that was provided to the U.S. International Trade Commission under an Administrative Protective Order. The confidential version of the Commission Opinion contains information designated by Arista as confidential business information pursuant to Commission Rule 201.6, which defines confidential information as: "information which concerns or relates to the trade secrets, processes, operations, style of works, or apparatus, or to the production, sales, shipments, purchases, transfers, identification of customers, inventories, or amount or source of any income, profits, losses, or expenditures of any person, firm, partnership, corporation, or other organization, or other information of commercial value, the disclosure of which is likely to have the effect of either impairing the Commission's ability to obtain such information as is necessary to perform its statutory functions, or causing substantial harm to the competitive position of the person, firm, partnership, corporation, or other organization from which the information was obtained, unless the Commission is required by law to disclose such information." 19 C.F.R. § 201.6(a)(1). Arista previously requested confidential treatment for certain portions of the Commission

1	Opinion. The Commission has not yet released a public version of the Commission Opinion. In
2	any case, no redacted portion of the forthcoming public version of the Commission Opinion
3	should be made publicly available in this case.
4	Executed July 25, 2016, at San Francisco, California.
5	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the
6	foregoing is true and correct.
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